IB ACIO II 'TIER 2' GUIDEBOOK

Approach for Essay, Comprehension and Precise.

Last 3 IB ACIO Exam's Previous Year Questions (PYQ's) Essay Analysis.

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1) ESSAY (1 Essay for 30 marks)

PATTERN:

Write Essay on any 1 of following 5 topics in about 300 words each.

What is good ESSAY?

Essay must shows candidate's **grasp of his/her material**, its **relevance to the subject** chosen and to his/her **ability to think constructively** and to present his/her ideas **concisely**, **logically and effectively**.

General guidelines to write effective essay

- 1. Write **340-370** Words (**Not more than 400 words**) **essay** provided you are maintaining the quality, this will help to manage time limit.
- 2. Underline the important keywords and sentences.
- 3. Write a paragraph of 4-5 lines. I.e. short paragraph.
- 4. Make small, complete and meaningful sentences to avoid grammatical errors.
- 5. Composition of essay (rough structure)
- 1 line = 6 word,
- 1 paragraph = 5 lines = 30 words,
- 12 13 paragraphs = 370 words approx. so in paragraph format it is...

Total 12 – 13 paragraphs

- -1: paragraph for introduction,
- -9-10: paragraph for main body,
- -2: paragraph for conclusion.
- 6. Prepare rough framework of essay containing intro, body and conclusion.

*Note

First brainstorm the given topic and write down random points about topic. After that arrange this point in sequence so that flow of essay will maintained.

INTRODUCTION (30 words)

- A. Introduction should reflect that you have Understand the topic completely.
- B. You can write introduction in different ways like...
- 1) **Quotes** that related to topic.
- 2) Current events/Context related to the topic.
- 3) Story writing
- 4) Case study
- 5) Fact and figure (data)
- 6) Meaning of terms of essay topic.
- C. Write it in **1 paragraph** I.e. 30 to 40 words max.
- D. Must be crisps and clear.

BODY (260 to 280 words)

- A.)Essay should be **Multi dimensions**
 - <u>HORIZONTAL DIMENTIONS:</u> E.g. historical, geographic, economy, polity, society, environment, science and technology...
 - <u>VERTICAL DIMENSIONS</u> = E.g. individual, family, society, community, state, national and international aspect related to topic....
- B.)Essay must have your **own opinion and thought.** Write evidence (data/examples/case study) for your thoughts.
- C) Essay must contain **arguments**, their **reasons** and **explanations** and current **example**.
- D.) You must stick to main topic of essay .don't go out of the context of topic.
- E.)Use **conjunction or any connecting word** to connect two paragraph such as *Moreover*, whenever, unless, however, although, hence/henceforth, yet etc to Connect the ideas and points **maintain flow of thoughts** in essay.
- F.)Write Govt. schemes and programs, current news related to the topic.
- G.) Contains **positive and negative aspect** of topics depending on titles of essay.

CONCLUSION (up to 60 words)

- 1. Follow same tune, Words and ideology, you followed in introduction and body.
- 2. Use the words like "Finally", "In the end" to make it look more natural.
- 3. If possible conclude with suitable quotes.
- 4. Give your opinions, Suggestions and solution orientated approach.
- 6. Must be **futuristic and positive** in tone. E.g. link it with some futuristic topics that to be achieved in future-
 - SDG by 2030 (its use for almost all topics),
 - \$5 trillion economy by 2025 (economy issues),
 - Paris agreement emission targets (environments).
 - Preamble of constitution (political)

IB ACIO Tier 2 [2020-21, 2017-18 & 2013] Essay analysis of last 3 IB ACIO Exams

A) General/current based Essay Topics

- 1. **Technology** in a global village [2020]
- 2. Limits to dissent in a **Democracy**. [2020]
- 3. Causes of **violence** in the world. [2013]
- 4. Dimensions of **Rural Employment**. [2013]

B) Social Issues based Essay Topics

- 1. There is no honor in an honor killing. Discuss in the context of Indian society. [2017]
- 2. Divide between 'India' and 'Bharat' [2013]

C) Security based Essay Topics

- 1. Growth with equity is good news for national security [2020]
- 2. Mass communication and national security. [2020]
- 3. Social Media, a boon or a bane for security agencies? [2017]

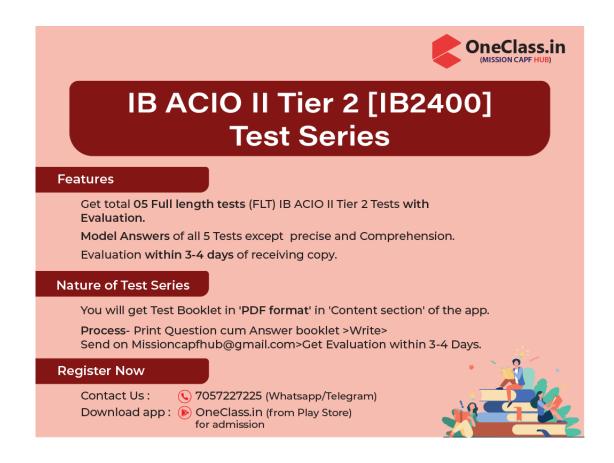
D) Miscellaneous based Essay Topics

- 1. What seven decades of **freedom** have taught us. [2020]
- 2. Do you agree that the next **world war** will be fought over **water** unless we change the way we manage it? Justify your contention. [2017]

IB ACIO II Tier 2 Test series 2024 (evaluation & Model Answer)

Features

- 1. Get total **05 Full length tests** (FLT) IB ACIO II Tier 2 Tests with Evaluation.
- 2. **Model Answers** of all 5 Tests except precise and Comprehension.
- 3. Evaluation within 3-4 days of receiving copy.



2) COMPREHENSION (10 MARKS)

PATTERN

Total 5 Questions: each question carry 2 marks.

GENERAL STRATEGY

- Write about 40 words for each questions however focus should be to meet demand of questions.
- Read passage carefully & underline important keywords while reading.
- Read questions carefully and identify keywords & find demand of questions and directly jump to the section in the passage where the topic has been explained.
- Write the answer according to the passage in **your own words.** (Don't copy paste the passage as it is)
- Don't apply your own extra knowledge, Answer the question completely from the passage itself.
- Write complete sentences for even short type of questions.
- It's very easy part of Tier 2, you just need to meet demand of questions according to passage.
- E.g. QUE- what are the impacts of climate change?
- ANS- _____ are the impacts of climate change.

3) PRECISE WRITING (10 Marks)

Guidelines for precise writing

- Word limit 1/3rd total words in passage or not more than 100 words.
- Exceeding word limit could entail negative marking.
- Write one word in each division & five words in each line.
- Do not suggest title.
- Write precise in **your own words.**
- Precise must be written only in the **precise format given**.

Format of précis writing

- **Do not** write in **point format.**
- Write in the same tense.
- Divide it into paragraphs, if necessary.
- Write total words in the end of precise in given box.
- Use important concept, key words and important data from original passage.

Rules of précis writing

- Never use I and you.
- **Do not** write your **suggestions** /opinion.
- Punctuate your passage in the usual way & Punctuations in the same box with word.
- Write Article, Conjunctions and Preposition in single box. E.g. the, a, an, and etc.
- Write **Hyphenated words in same box** e.g. indo-pak.
- **Do not copy flowery language** of passage.

A Good Precise

- Start your précis by highlighting the main idea of the passage and you should create contextual environment where you can place the necessary points. Once the main idea is established in the précis, you can present the methods, points, facts etc. used by the author of the passage.
- Is marked by clarity (of content and language), conciseness and precision.
- Is **not just lifting of the sentences** from the original. It should be written in the precise writer's own words.
- Must have a logical order (sequence and organized) and be well-knit and well connected.
- Must have coherence; must use linking devices such as so, therefore, and, because further etc. to maintain flow.
- Must follow the core idea / Order of ideas of the original passage.
- Must **not contain any details** that not found in the original.